



# The Trestle Board

A Monthly Publication of  
Santa Cruz-San Lorenzo Valley Lodge #38  
Free and Accepted Masons  
P.O. Box 558  
Santa Cruz, CA 95061-0558

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Santa Cruz, CA 95060  
Non-Profit Org.

ADDRESS SERVICE REQUESTED

## OCTOBER 2010

TIME-DATED MATERIAL

### Stated Meeting and Dinner

**October 5, 2010, 6:30PM**

The Stated Meeting Dinner for October will be French Bread, Tossed Salad with Buttermilk Ranch Dressing, Homemade Meatloaf with Mashed Potatoes and Gravy, Corn Nibbles, and Homemade Pumpkin Cheesecake. **Please R.S.V.P.** When you R.S.V.P., please tell me if you will attend with bells on, will attend free of bells, will attend undecided on bells, will not attend - hearing there will be people wearing bells, will not attend - regardless of the bell controversy. Bells or no bells - the dinner will be \$10.00 per person. You can make a reservation by ringing me (get it) at home at **831-479-7070**, or e-mailing me at [bryan\\_t\\_cupps@yahoo.com](mailto:bryan_t_cupps@yahoo.com).

Please come to this year's October's Stated Meeting Dinner on **October 5, 2010 at 6:30PM**. Don't even get me started on whistles.

Fraternally,

**Bryan Cupps**, Junior Warden

### From the East

Our speaker for October will be **Santa Cruz County Clerk/Elections, Ms. Gail Pellerin**. With several public elections just around the corner in November, Ms. Pellerin will be sharing her thoughts on the changes to the electoral process in Santa Cruz County and what we can expect in the future. Please remember that reservations are required for dinner. Remember that our stated meeting dinners start promptly at 6:30PM and **reservations** are required. Please contact our **Junior Warden Bryan Cupps at (831) 479-7070 or [bryan\\_t\\_cupps@yahoo.com](mailto:bryan_t_cupps@yahoo.com)**. All officers of the lodge need to make reservations too, if they are attending the dinner.

Fraternally,

**Scott Mitchell**

Worshipful Master

# Santa Cruz Masonic Activities for OCTOBER 2010

October, 2010							Expand All	Collapse All	1 Day	7 Week	31 Month
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday					
26	27	28	29	30	1	2					
161st Annual Communication	7:30 PM OES Meeting	7:30 PM First Degree - Adam Donovan		7:00 PM Lodge Development Committee Meeting	11:30 AM Daughters of the Nile	7:00 PM Rainbow Installation					
3	4	5	6	7	8	9					
	6:00 PM Paideia Lodge UD	6:30 PM Stated Meeting Dinner 8:00 PM Lodge Stated Meeting		7:00 PM Rainbow Meeting		7:00 PM Job's Daughters Meeting					
10	11	12	13	14	15	16					
	7:30 PM OES Meeting - OKTOBERFEST DINNER at 6:30pm	7:30 PM First Degree Practice	7:30 PM Paideia Lodge UD 7:30 PM Temple Board Meeting	7:00 PM DeMolay Meeting 7:00 PM Lodge Development Committee Meeting	12:00 PM Electa Circle at Marie Callender's	9:00 AM Scottish Rite Club (monthly breakfast)					
17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
	6:00 PM Paideia Lodge UD	7:00 PM MOA/SOI (Handling Elections)	Eastern Star Grand Chapter in Visalia			7:00 PM Rainbow meeting					
24	25	26	27	28	29	30					
	7:30 PM OES Meeting	7:30 PM Potential Double First Degree	7:00 PM Job's Daughters Meeting	11:30 AM Sisters of Hiram 7:00 PM Lodge Development Committee Meeting 7:00 PM DeMolay Meeting							
31	1	2	3	4	5	6					
	6:00 PM Paideia Lodge UD	6:30 PM Stated Meeting Dinner 8:00 PM Lodge Stated Meeting		7:00 PM Rainbow Meeting	11:30 AM Daughters of the Nile						

If you would like to have something added to the Lodge Calendar, please contact Todd Williams by email or phone (1-831-423-8904).

If you would like to rent the Masonic Temple, go online to [www.sc-slv38.org](http://www.sc-slv38.org) and click on "Lodge Calendar" to see if your preferred date is available. Then contact Todd Williams at 831-423-8904 to book the Center.



# The Trestle Board

Santa Cruz-San Lorenzo Valley #38 F.& A.M  
828 N. Branciforte Ave., Santa Cruz, California

OCTOBER 2010  
831-423-5988

[www.sc-slv38.org](http://www.sc-slv38.org)

## From the East

My Brothers,

Please join me in congratulating our newest **Entered Apprentice, Brother Adam Donovan** who was initiated on September 28<sup>th</sup>. Since our lodge calendar has been so full, Adam has had to patiently wait these past few months for his first degree.

On September 21<sup>st</sup>, **Ralph Russo** was raised to the sublime degree of Master Mason. Several brothers were in attendance on the side lines and his coach **Dan McDonald, PM**, participated in the degree as well.

September 14<sup>th</sup> was a special night for one of our brothers. Several lodge brothers attended the San Jose **Scottish Rite Mason of the Year** program where our own **Brother Ray Hoffman** received this honor. Many of Brother Ray's family attended and a good time was had by all. It was nice to visit with our brothers from other lodges in the greater South Bay area.

## Guest Speaker for October

Our speaker for October will be **Santa Cruz County**

**Clerk/Elections, Ms. Gail Pellerin.** With several public elections just around the corner



in November, Ms. Pellerin will be sharing her thoughts on the changes to the electoral process in Santa Cruz County and what we can expect in the future. Please remember that reservations are required for dinner. Remember that our stated meeting dinners start promptly at 6:30PM and **reservations** are required. Please contact our **Junior Warden Bryan Cupps at (831) 479-7070** or [bryan\\_t\\_cupps@yahoo.com](mailto:bryan_t_cupps@yahoo.com) . Bryans e-mail address includes \_t\_ between Bryan and Cupps. All officers of the lodge need to make reservations too, if they are attending the dinner.

## Lodge Elections

November is just around the corner, which is the time we nominate and elect our new officers for the ensuing Masonic year. As usual, there are five



electd officer positions, Master, Sr. Warden, Jr. Warden, Treasurer and Secretary. Additionally, there will be open positions for the Hall Association and Trustees. Please carefully consider whom you believe should lead our lodge for the next year and manage our property and funds.

A vote will be taken at the October stated meeting to move the November Stated Meeting and Officer Elections to November 9<sup>th</sup> in order to accommodate

a conflict with my work schedule. I expect this vote to pass but you never know. Please check the lodge website after the October stated meeting for the results of this ballot.



Now that autumn is here, our dress code for the remainder of the year will revert back to suit, or coat and tie for all lodge meetings.

We presently have no degrees scheduled for October; however, I expect this to change very quickly.

Remember that changes do occur to our lodge calendar and you can always find the most up to date information on the lodge website at [www.sc-slvs38.org](http://www.sc-slvs38.org). The entire Lodge *Trestle Board* is available on-line. You can locate it on the left side of the Lodge's home page under lodge communications. We have attempted to obtain all of our member's e-mail addresses so we can notify you that the trestle board has been posted on the lodge website. Please e-mail Todd Williams or myself at [TWilliams@BasicITSupport.com](mailto:TWilliams@BasicITSupport.com) or [scott\\_mitchell09@comcast.net](mailto:scott_mitchell09@comcast.net) so we can add your name to the lodge distribution list.

Fraternally,

**Scott Mitchell**

Worshipful Master

## Sick and Shut-Ins

Do you know another brother who is shut-in or is currently too ill to attend Lodge? Please let the Lodge know so we can stay in contact with him and provide assistance if need be. Thank you for your kindness.



## Your Masonic Member Benefits

### *An important reminder*

You're entitled to the following support services no matter where you reside – whether in California or out of state.

*Member 60 years or older and in good standing for five consecutive years, or his wife or widow:*

Referrals to senior care providers, financial assistance, and/or care management in your home community, provided by Masonic Senior Outreach, admission to a Masonic Homes of California continuing care retirement community, located in Covina and Union City

### *Member of any age and degree level:*

Help dealing with family issues, such as the impact of divorce, the stresses of a special needs child, and other challenges, provided by Masonic Family Outreach

Contact Masonic Assistance at 888/466-3642 or [masonicassistance@mhccuc.org](mailto:masonicassistance@mhccuc.org) for information and support.

### *Some other member and widow benefits:*

Monthly lodge *Trestle board*

Inclusion on lodge phone tree and mailings

Bimonthly California Freemason magazine

Access to the Member Center on [freemason.org](http://freemason.org) (members only)

Masonic funeral or memorial service (members only, at the request of family)

Contact Lodge Secretary **Todd Williams** at [twilliams@BasicITSupport.com](mailto:twilliams@BasicITSupport.com) or **831-427-2000** with specific questions.

For general information, contact **Grand Lodge** at **415/292-9180** or [memberservices@freemason.org](mailto:memberservices@freemason.org).

Visit [masonichome.org](http://masonichome.org) for information about all of these support services.

## Planned Giving Services Program

Are you aware that some of your donations to Lodge Charities may be tax deductible? Our Masonic Lodge is classified by the IRS as 501-c-10, which gives tax preference to donations made for the purpose of aiding children (think Scholarship) and certain other purposes.

If you have questions, talk to your tax advisor or Bro. **Jeff Bosshard**, PM, about our Planned Giving Services Program, 831-688-9012.

## October Birthdays

Tony Averill .....	Oct 3
Samuel Taylor .....	Oct 3
Robert Morgan.....	Oct 4
Howard McSweeney .....	Oct 6
Mel Foster.....	Oct 7
Barry Wood.....	Oct 7
James Mc Pherson.....	Oct 9
Terry Jelcick .....	Oct 10
Mark James .....	Oct 12
George Moyer.....	Oct 12
Mark Jacobson .....	Oct 17
John Wade.....	Oct 19
George Webber .....	Oct 20
Joseph Pickerill .....	Oct 23
Tim Heer, Sr. ....	Oct 24
James Idelman .....	Oct 25
Robert Rudolph.....	Oct 25
David Studer .....	Oct 25
Jason Deese .....	Oct 26
Kenneth Lazier.....	Oct 30

*Happy Birthday!*

## Youth Groups

Our future leaders can be found in the youth groups we sponsor. **DeMolay International, Job's Daughters International, and the International Order of Rainbow for Girls** rely on lodges and adult leaders for support and mentoring. Please consider supporting these organizations which our lodge sponsors by attending their meetings.

### OUR MASONIC YOUTH GROUPS APPRECIATE YOUR SUPPORT!



#### Santa Cruz Bethel #216

Job's  
Daughters  
Meet 2<sup>nd</sup>  
Saturday  
and 4<sup>th</sup>  
Wednesday  
7:00 pm



#### Santa Cruz DeMolay

Meet 2<sup>nd</sup>  
and 4<sup>th</sup>  
Thursdays  
7:00 pm



#### Santa Cruz Assembly #28

Rainbow for Girls  
Meet 1<sup>st</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup>  
Thursdays  
7:00 pm

Refer to the calendar for Youth Order activities planned for the month.



## 2010 Officers of Santa Cruz – San Lorenzo Valley Lodge #38

Thanks to our *Trestle Board* Sponsor!

### Basic IT Support

*Let us take care of your computer systems.*

**Todd Williams, MCP** *Principal*



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Santa Cruz, CA 95060  
Office: 831-427-2000  
Cell: 831-234-9980  
Fax: 831-423-0601  
[twilliams@basicitsupport.com](mailto:twilliams@basicitsupport.com)

Worshipful Master.....	408-210-0519
Scott Mitchell ( <a href="mailto:scott_mitchell09@comcast.net">scott_mitchell09@comcast.net</a> )	
Senior Warden.....	831-425-2646
Ted Keller, PM ( <a href="mailto:tkinparadise@sbcglobal.net">tkinparadise@sbcglobal.net</a> )	
Junior Warden.....	831-479-7070
Bryan Cupps ( <a href="mailto:bryan_t_cupps@yahoo.com">bryan_t_cupps@yahoo.com</a> )	
Treasurer.....	831-479-7688
Jim More ( <a href="mailto:moremail@cruzio.com">moremail@cruzio.com</a> )	
Secretary.....	831-423-8904
Todd Williams, PM ( <a href="mailto:twilliams@basicitsupport.com">twilliams@basicitsupport.com</a> )	
Assistant Secretary.....	831-429-8266
Frank Young, PM ( <a href="mailto:frankry@ix.netcom.com">frankry@ix.netcom.com</a> )	
Chaplain.....	831-479-3326
Anthony Angelo ( <a href="mailto:revsmith881@yahoo.com">revsmith881@yahoo.com</a> )	
Senior Deacon.....	831-423-5912
James Helton ( <a href="mailto:j_a_helton@yahoo.com">j_a_helton@yahoo.com</a> )	
Junior Deacon.....	831-600-6599
David Olsen ( <a href="mailto:oneoutof6.6bill@yahoo.com">oneoutof6.6bill@yahoo.com</a> )	
Marshal.....	831-662-1854
Keith Dallman ( <a href="mailto:keithers_45@hotmail.com">keithers_45@hotmail.com</a> )	
Senior Steward.....	831-706-7047
Mark Zevanove ( <a href="mailto:zevanove.mark@gmail.com">zevanove.mark@gmail.com</a> )	
Junior Steward.....	831-469-3207
Mark James ( <a href="mailto:markejames@me.com">markejames@me.com</a> )	
Tiler.....	831-426-2819
Ray Hoffman ( <a href="mailto:RaveranH@aol.com">RaveranH@aol.com</a> )	
Organist.....	831-438-5144
John Yost, PM ( <a href="mailto:yostjohn@comcast.net">yostjohn@comcast.net</a> )	
Officers' Coach	
Earl Kieser, PM ( <a href="mailto:ekieser@pacbell.net">ekieser@pacbell.net</a> )	
Officers' Coach.....	831-688-1482
Bill Rodden, PM ( <a href="mailto:brodden279@aol.com">brodden279@aol.com</a> )	
Masonic Inspector.....	831-421-9166
Robert Morgan, PM ( <a href="mailto:bobmorgansmail@aol.com">bobmorgansmail@aol.com</a> )	

## Brother Ray Hoffman – Mason of the Year from SC-SLV #38



*WM Scott Mitchell (far right) congratulates Brother Ray, PM, upon his award as Mason of the Year from our Lodge as our Brother George Turegano, PM, looks on (far left).*

September 14<sup>th</sup> was a special night for one of our brothers. Several lodge brothers attended the San Jose **Scottish Rite Mason of the Year** program where our own **Brother Ray Hoffman** received this honor. Many of Brother Ray's family attended and a good time was had by all. It was nice to visit with our brothers from other lodges in the greater South Bay area.

## Masonic Formation (Light)

September is **Constitutional Observance month**. Listed below are the 100 questions that all new Naturalized Citizens are required to answer before they can be naturalized as American citizens.

### New Naturalization Test Questions

On Oct. 1, 2008, the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) replaced the set of questions formerly used as part of the citizenship test with the questions listed here. All applicants who filed for naturalization on or after October 1, 2008, are required to take the new test.

### New Test Questions and Answers

Some questions have more than one correct answer. In those cases, all acceptable answers are shown. All answers are shown exactly as worded by the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services.

#### AMERICAN GOVERNMENT

##### A. Principles of American Democracy

1. What is the supreme law of the land?
2. What does the Constitution do?
3. The idea of self-government is in the first three words of the Constitution. What are these words?
4. What is an amendment?
5. What do we call the first ten amendments to the Constitution?
6. What is one right or freedom from the First Amendment?
7. How many amendments does the Constitution have?
8. What did the Declaration of Independence do?
9. What are two rights in the Declaration of Independence?
10. What is freedom of religion?
11. What is the economic system in the United States?



12. What is the "rule of law"?

##### B. System of Government

13. Name one branch or part of the government.
14. What stops one branch of government from becoming too powerful?
15. Who is in charge of the executive branch?
16. Who makes federal laws?
17. What are the two parts of the U.S. Congress?
18. How many U.S. Senators are there?
19. We elect a U.S. Senator for how many years?
20. Who is one of your state's U.S. Senators?
21. The House of Representatives has how many voting members?
22. We elect a U.S. Representative for how many years?
23. Name your U.S. Representative.
24. Who does a U.S. Senator represent?
25. Why do some states have more Representatives than other states?
26. We elect a President for how many years?
27. In what month do we vote for President?



28. What is the name of the President of the United States now?
29. What is the name of the Vice President of the United States now?
30. If the President can no longer serve, who becomes President?
31. If both the President and the Vice President can no longer serve, who becomes President?
32. Who is the Commander in Chief of the military?
33. Who signs bills to become laws?
34. Who vetoes bills?
35. What does the President's Cabinet do?
36. What are two Cabinet-level positions?
37. What does the judicial branch do?
38. What is the highest court in the United States?
39. How many justices are on the Supreme Court?
40. Who is the Chief Justice of the United States?
41. Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the federal government. What is one power of the federal government?
42. Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the states. What is one power of the states?
43. Who is the Governor of your state?
44. What is the capital of your

state?

45. What are the two major political parties in the United States?
46. What is the political party of the President now?
47. What is the name of the Speaker of the House of Representatives now?

### C. Rights and Responsibilities

48. There are four amendments to the Constitution about who can vote. Describe one of them.
49. What is one responsibility that is only for United States citizens?
50. What are two rights only for United States citizens?
51. What are two rights of everyone living in the United States?
52. What do we show loyalty to when we say the Pledge of Allegiance?
53. What is one promise you make when you become a United States citizen?
54. How old do citizens have to be to vote for President?
55. What are two ways that Americans can participate in their democracy?

56. When is the last day you can send in federal income tax forms?

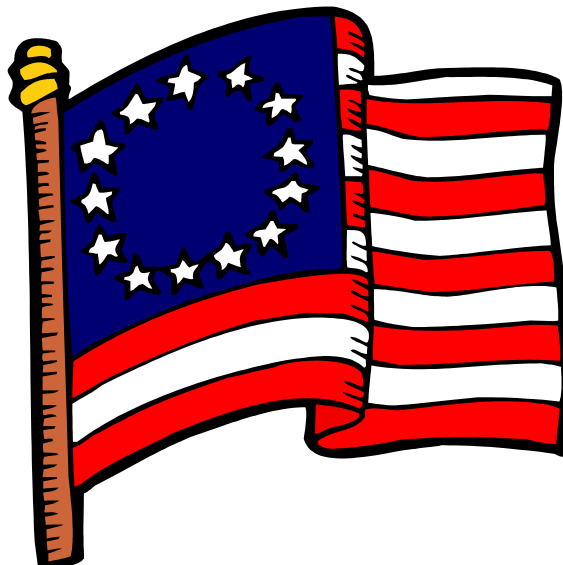
57. When must all men register for the Selective Service?

### AMERICAN HISTORY

#### A. Colonial Period and Independence

58. What is one reason colonists came to America?

59. Who lived in



- America before the Europeans arrived?
60. What group of people was taken to America and sold as slaves?
  61. Why did the colonists fight the British?
  62. Who wrote the Declaration of Independence?
  63. When was the Declaration of Independence adopted?
  64. There were 13 original states. Name three.
  65. What happened at the Constitutional Convention?
  66. When was the Constitution written?
  67. The Federalist Papers supported the passage of the U.S. Constitution.

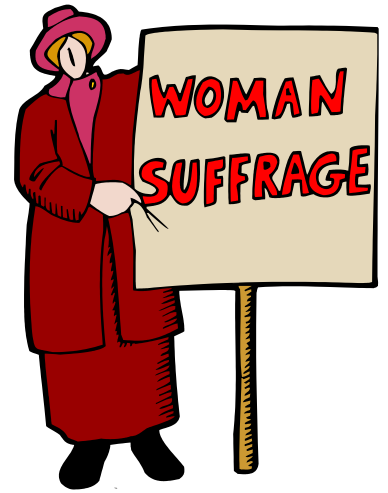


- Name one of the writers.
68. What is one thing Benjamin Franklin is famous for?
  69. Who is the “Father of Our Country?”
  70. Who was the first President?

**B. 1800s**

71. What territory did the United States buy from France in 1803?
72. Name one war fought by the United States in the 1800s.
73. Name the U.S. war between the North and the South.
74. Name one problem that led to the Civil War.
75. What was one important thing that Abraham Lincoln did?\*
76. What did the Emancipation Proclamation do?

77. What did Susan B. Anthony do?
- C. Recent American History and Other Important Historical Information**



78. Name one war fought by the United States in the 1900s.
79. Who was President during World War I?
80. Who was President during the Great Depression and World War II?
81. Who did the United States fight in World War II?
82. Before he was President, Eisenhower was a general. What war was he in?
83. During the Cold War, what was the main concern of the United States?
84. What movement tried to end racial discrimination?
85. What did Martin Luther King, Jr. do?
86. What major event happened on September 11, 2001 in the United States?
87. Name one American Indian tribe in the United States.

**INTEGRATED CIVICS**

**A. Geography**

88. Name one of the two longest rivers in the United States.
89. What ocean is on the West Coast of the United States?
90. What ocean is on the East Coast of the United States?
91. Name one U.S. territory.

92. Name one state that borders Canada.
93. Name one state that borders Mexico.
94. What is the capital of the United States?
95. Where is the Statue of Liberty?

**B. Symbols**

96. Why does the flag have 13 stripes?
97. Why does the flag have 50 stars?
98. What is the name of the national anthem?

**C. Holidays**

99. When do we celebrate Independence Day?
100. Name two national U.S. holidays.

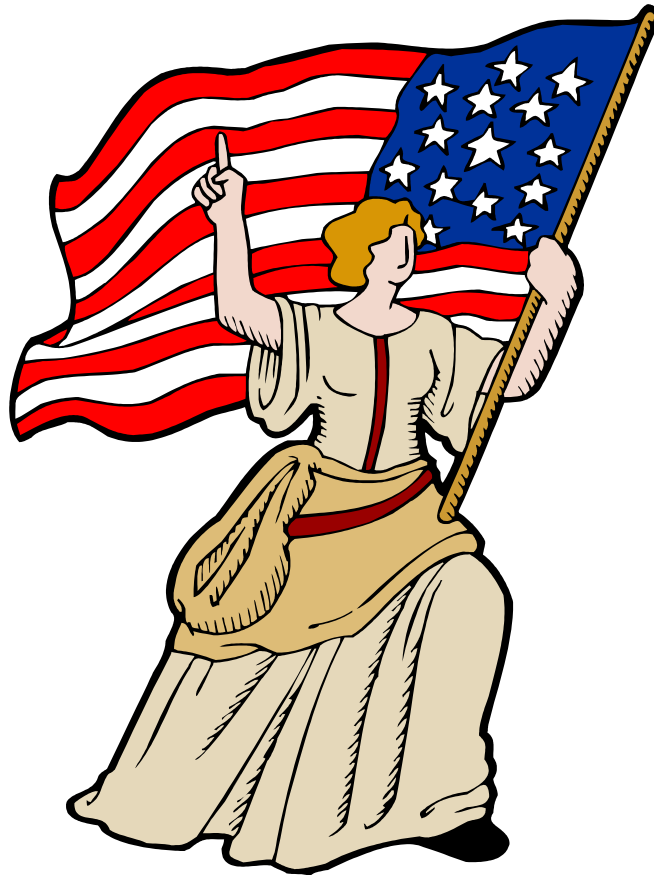


## ANSWERS TO AMERICAN GOVERNMENT

1. The Constitution
2. sets up the government  
defines the government  
protects basic rights of Americans
3. We the People
4. a change (to the Constitution)  
an addition (to the Constitution)
5. The Bill of Rights
6. speech  
religion  
assembly  
press  
petition the government
7. twenty-seven (27)
8. announced our independence (from Great Britain)  
declared our independence (from Great Britain)  
said that the United States is free (from Great Britain)
9. life  
liberty  
pursuit of happiness
10. You can practice any religion, or not practice a religion.
11. capitalist economy  
market economy
12. Everyone must follow the law.  
Leaders must obey the law.  
Government must obey the law.  
No one is above the law.

### B. System of Government

13. Congress  
legislative  
President  
executive  
the courts  
judicial
14. checks and balances  
separation of powers
15. the President



16. Congress  
Senate and House (of Representatives)  
(U.S. or national)  
legislature
17. the Senate and House (of Representatives)
18. one hundred (100)
19. six (6)
20. Answers will vary. [For District of Columbia residents and residents of U.S. territories, the answer is that D.C. (or the territory where the applicant lives) has no U.S. Senators.]
21. four hundred thirty-five (435)
22. two (2)
23. Answers will vary. [Residents of territories with nonvoting Delegates or resident Commissioners may provide the name of that Delegate or Commissioner. Also acceptable is any statement that the territory has no (voting) Representatives in Congress.]
24. all people of the state

25. (because of) [the state's population](#)  
(because) they have more people  
(because) some states have more people
26. four (4)
27. November
28. Barack H. Obama  
Barack Obama  
Obama
29. Joseph R. Biden, Jr.  
Joe Biden  
Biden
30. the Vice President
31. the Speaker of the House
32. the President
33. the President
34. the President
35. advises the President
36. Secretary of Agriculture  
Secretary of Commerce  
Secretary of Defense  
Secretary of Education  
Secretary of Energy  
Secretary of Health and Human Services  
Secretary of Homeland Security  
Secretary of Housing and Urban Development  
Secretary of Interior  
Secretary of State  
Secretary of Transportation  
Secretary of Treasury  
Secretary of Veterans' Affairs  
Secretary of Labor  
Attorney General
37. reviews laws  
explains laws  
resolves disputes (disagreements)  
decides if a law goes against the Constitution



38. the Supreme Court
  39. nine (9)
  40. John Roberts (John G. Roberts, Jr.)
  41. to print money  
to declare war  
to create an army  
to make treaties
  42. provide schooling and education  
provide protection (police)  
provide safety (fire departments)  
give a driver's license  
approve zoning and land use
  43. Answers will vary.  
[Residents of the District of Columbia and U.S. territories without a Governor should say "we don't have a Governor."]
  44. Answers will vary.  
[District of Columbia residents should answer that D.C. is not a state and does not have a capital. Residents of U.S. territories should name the capital of the territory.]
  45. Democratic and Republican
  46. Democratic (Party)
  47. (Nancy) Pelosi
- C. Rights and Responsibilities**
48. Citizens eighteen (18) and older (can vote).  
You don't have to pay (a poll tax) to vote.  
Any citizen can vote. (Women and men can vote.)  
A male citizen of any race (can vote).
  49. serve on a jury  
vote

50. apply for a federal job  
vote  
run for office  
carry a U.S. passport

51. freedom of expression  
freedom of speech  
freedom of assembly  
freedom to petition the government  
freedom of worship  
the right to bear arms

52. the United States  
the flag

53. give up loyalty  
to other  
countries  
defend the  
Constitution and  
laws of the  
United States  
obey the laws of  
the United  
States  
serve in the U.S.  
military (if  
needed)  
serve (do  
important work for) the nation (if needed)  
be loyal to the United States

54. eighteen (18) and older

55. vote  
join a political party  
help with a campaign  
join a civic group  
join a community group  
give an elected official your opinion on an  
issue  
call Senators and Representatives  
publicly support or oppose an issue or policy  
run for office  
write to a newspaper

56. April 15

57. at age eighteen (18)  
between eighteen (18) and twenty-six (26)

## AMERICAN HISTORY

### **A. Colonial Period and Independence**

58. freedom  
political liberty  
religious freedom  
economic opportunity  
practice their religion  
escape persecution

59. Native Americans



American Indians

60. Africans  
people from Africa

61. because of  
high taxes (taxation  
without  
representation)  
because the British  
army stayed in their  
houses (boarding,  
quartering)  
because they didn't  
have self-  
government

62. (Thomas) Jefferson

63. July 4, 1776

64. New Hampshire  
Massachusetts  
Rhode Island  
Connecticut  
New York  
New Jersey  
Pennsylvania  
Delaware  
Maryland  
Virginia  
North Carolina  
South Carolina  
Georgia

65. The Constitution was written.  
The Founding Fathers wrote the Constitution.

66. 1787

67. (James) Madison  
(Alexander) Hamilton  
(John) Jay  
Publius

68. U.S. diplomat  
oldest member of the  
Constitutional  
Convention  
first Postmaster General  
of the United States  
writer of "Poor  
Richard's Almanac"  
started the first free  
libraries

69. (George) Washington

70. (George) Washington

#### **B. 1800s**

71. the Louisiana Territory  
Louisiana

72. War of 1812  
Mexican-American War  
Civil War  
Spanish-American War

73. the Civil War  
the War between the States  
economic reasons  
states' rights

75. freed the slaves (Emancipation Proclamation)  
saved (or preserved) the Union  
led the United States during the Civil War

76. freed the slaves  
freed slaves in the Confederacy  
freed slaves in the Confederate states  
freed slaves in most Southern states

77. fought for women's rights  
fought for civil rights

#### **C. Recent American History and Other Important Historical Information**

78. World War I  
World War II  
Korean War  
Vietnam War  
(Persian) Gulf War

79. (Woodrow) Wilson

80. (Franklin) Roosevelt

81. Japan, Germany and Italy

82. World War II

83. Communism

84. civil rights (movement)

85. fought for civil rights  
worked for equality for all Americans

86. Terrorists attacked the United States.

87. Cherokee  
Navajo  
Chippewa  
Choctaw  
Pueblo  
Apache  
Iroquois  
Creek  
Blackfeet  
Seminole  
Cheyenne  
Arawak  
Shawnee  
Mohegan  
Huron  
Oneida  
Lakota  
Crow  
Teton  
Hopi  
Inuit



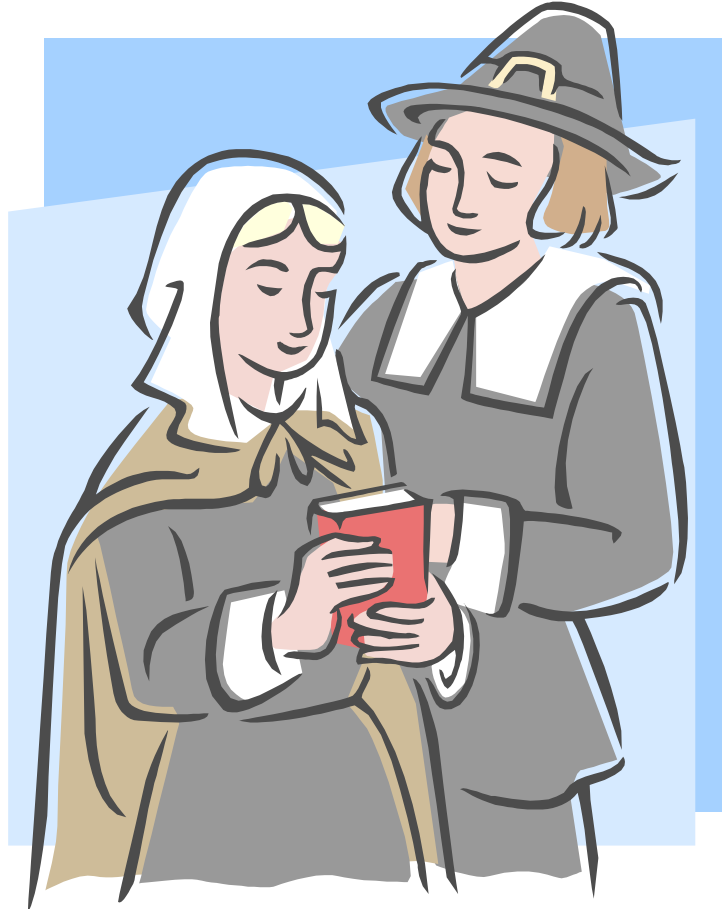
## INTEGRATED CIVICS

### A. Geography

- 88. Missouri (River)  
Mississippi (River)
- 89. Pacific (Ocean)
- 90. Atlantic (Ocean)
- 91. Puerto Rico  
U.S. Virgin Islands  
American Samoa  
Northern Mariana  
Islands  
Guam
- 92. Maine  
New Hampshire  
Vermont  
New York  
Pennsylvania  
Ohio  
Michigan  
Minnesota  
North Dakota  
Montana  
Washington  
Alaska
- 93. California  
Arizona  
New Mexico  
Texas
- 94. Washington, D.C.
- 95. New York (Harbor)  
Liberty Island  
[Also acceptable are New Jersey, near New  
York City, and on the Hudson (River).]

### B. Symbols

- 96. because there were 13 original colonies  
because the stripes represent the original  
colonies
- 97. because there is one star for each state  
because each star represents a state  
because there are 50  
states



- 98. The Star-  
Spangled Banner

### C. Holidays

- 99. July 4
- 100. New Year's  
Day  
Martin Luther King,  
Jr., Day  
Presidents' Day  
Memorial Day  
Independence Day  
Labor Day  
Columbus Day  
Veterans Day  
Thanksgiving  
Christmas